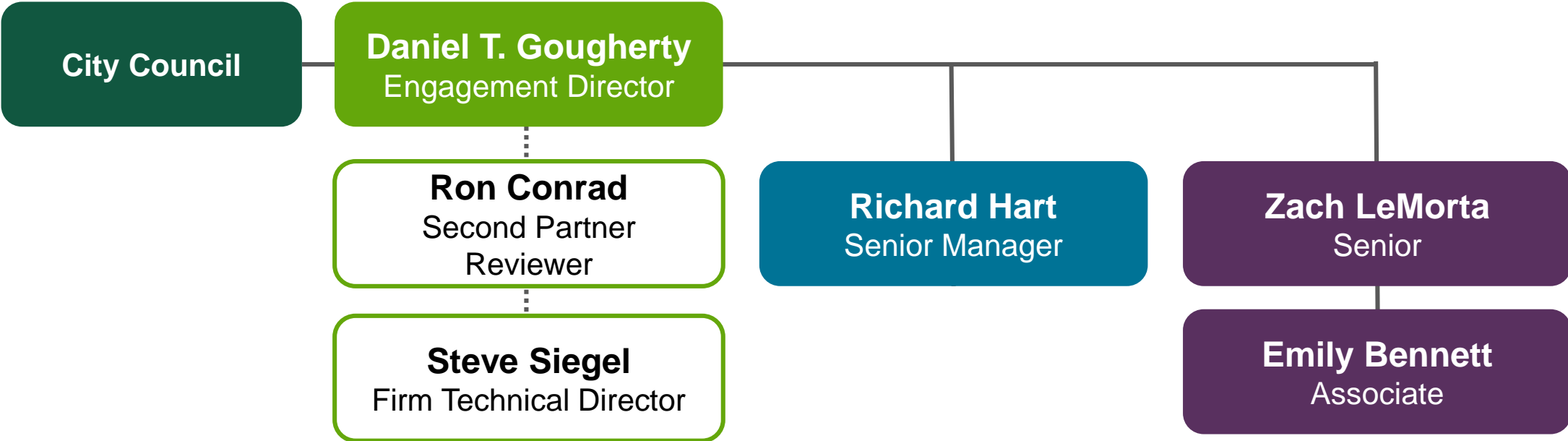




City of Winston-Salem, North Carolina  
**Audit Executive Summary**

January 17, 2023

# Client Service Team





# Agenda

- ▶ Results of the Audit
- ▶ Single Audit Programs
- ▶ Internal Control Communication
- ▶ Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements
- ▶ Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices
- ▶ Independence Considerations
- ▶ Other Required Communications
- ▶ Other Matters
- ▶ Upcoming Financial Reporting Changes
- ▶ Local Government Commission Performance Indicators

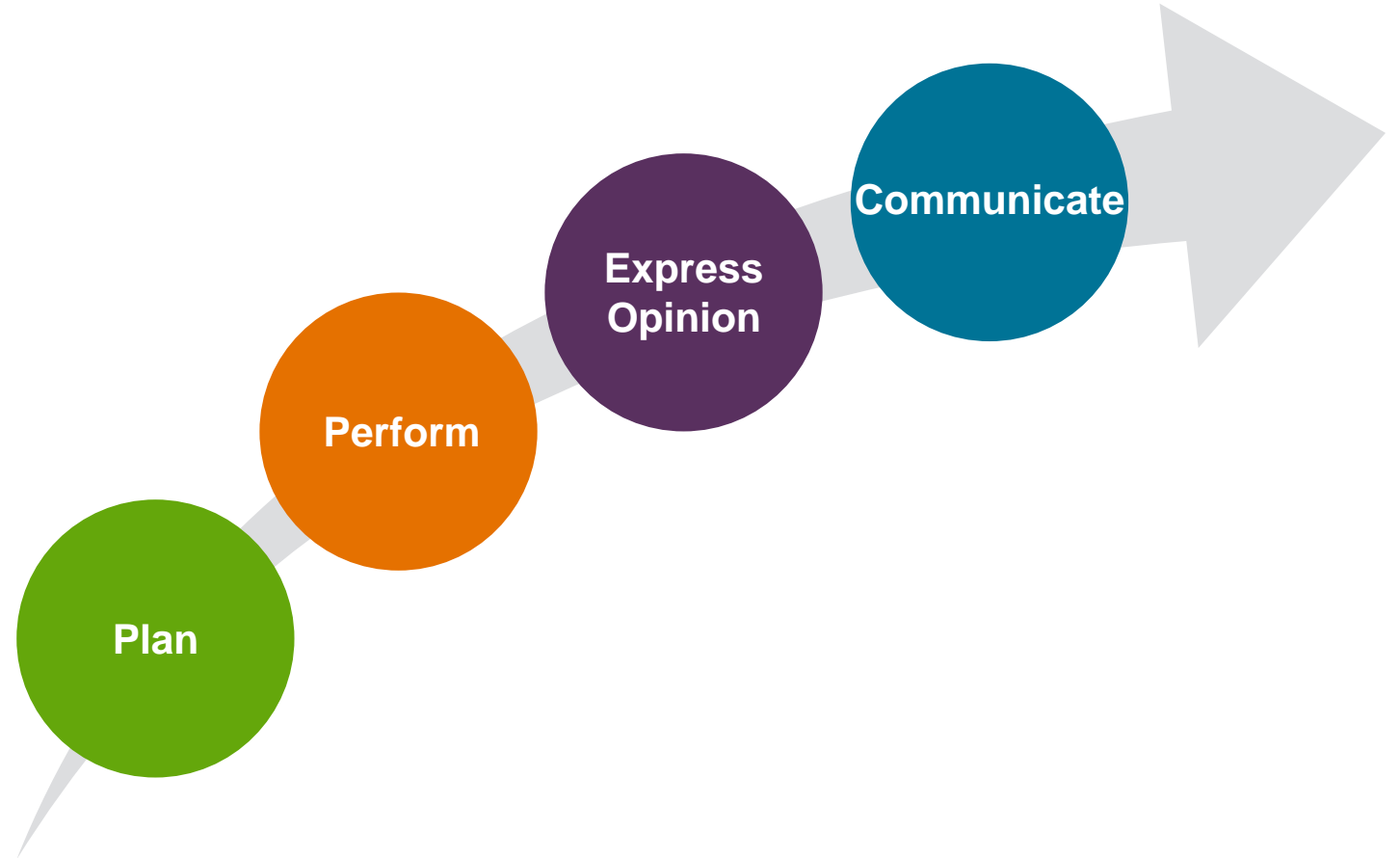
This information is intended solely for the use of City Council and, if appropriate, management of Winston-Salem and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.



# Results of the Audit

We have audited the financial statements of the City of Winston-Salem, North Carolina (“City”) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards and* have issued our reports dated December 21, 2023.

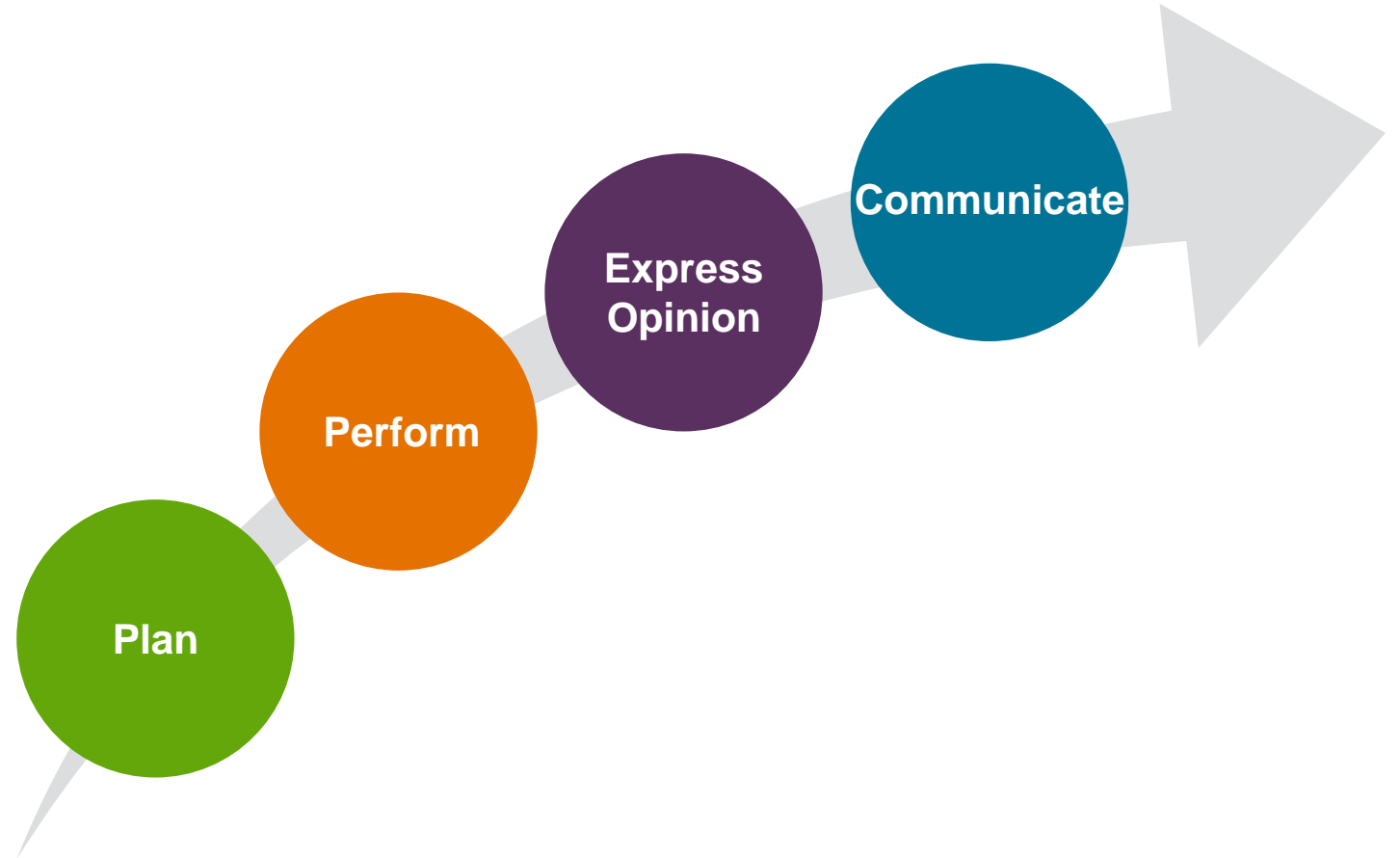
We have issued unmodified opinions on the financial statements and have noted one (1) emphasis of matter noted related to a restatement in the Solid Waste Fund discussed further in Note H.



# Results of the Audit

We have also audited the City's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the OMB Compliance Supplement and the Audit Manual for Governmental Auditors in North Carolina that could have a direct and material effect on each of the City's major federal and State programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. We have issued our reports dated December 21, 2023.

We have issued unmodified opinions on compliance in relation to our audit of the City's major federal and State awards identified in the schedule of findings and questioned costs.



# Single Audit Programs

## Federal Major Programs

- ALN 20.500-CL –
  - COVID-19: Federal Transit Cluster
- ALN 21.023 –
  - COVID-19: Emergency Rental Assistance Program
- ALN 21.027 -
  - COVID-19: Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds
- ALN 66.468 –
  - Drinking Water Revolving Loan Program

## State Major Program

- Powell Bill
- State Maintenance Assistance Program



# Internal Control Communication

In planning and performing our audit, we considered internal control over financial reporting (“internal control”) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and compliance with Uniform Grant Guidance and the NC State Single Audit Implementation Act, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City’s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City’s internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and, therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. In addition, because of inherent limitations in internal control, including the possibility of management override of controls, misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected by such controls.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements or noncompliance on a timely basis.



# Internal Control Communication

## Material Weakness

- ▶ A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the City's financial statements or noncompliance will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis.

## Significant Deficiency

- ▶ A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

We noted one (1) material weaknesses which is described on the next slide.





# Internal Control Communication

## Material Weakness

- ▶ Finding 2023-001:

- ▶ Landfill Liability

- ▶ The City calculated the landfill liability based on passage of time rather than based on landfill use, as required by Government Accounting Standards Board Statement 18 (“GASB 18”).
    - ▶ The City understated the landfill liability and current year expenditures by approximately \$5,605,112 and \$2,621,962, respectively, and overstated its beginning net position by \$2,983,150. The City has corrected this as of June 30, 2023.



# Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require us to accumulate all misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are clearly trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management.

## Corrected Misstatements

- ▶ The only correcting entry related to the landfill liability discussed previously.

## Uncorrected Misstatements

- ▶ None Noted.

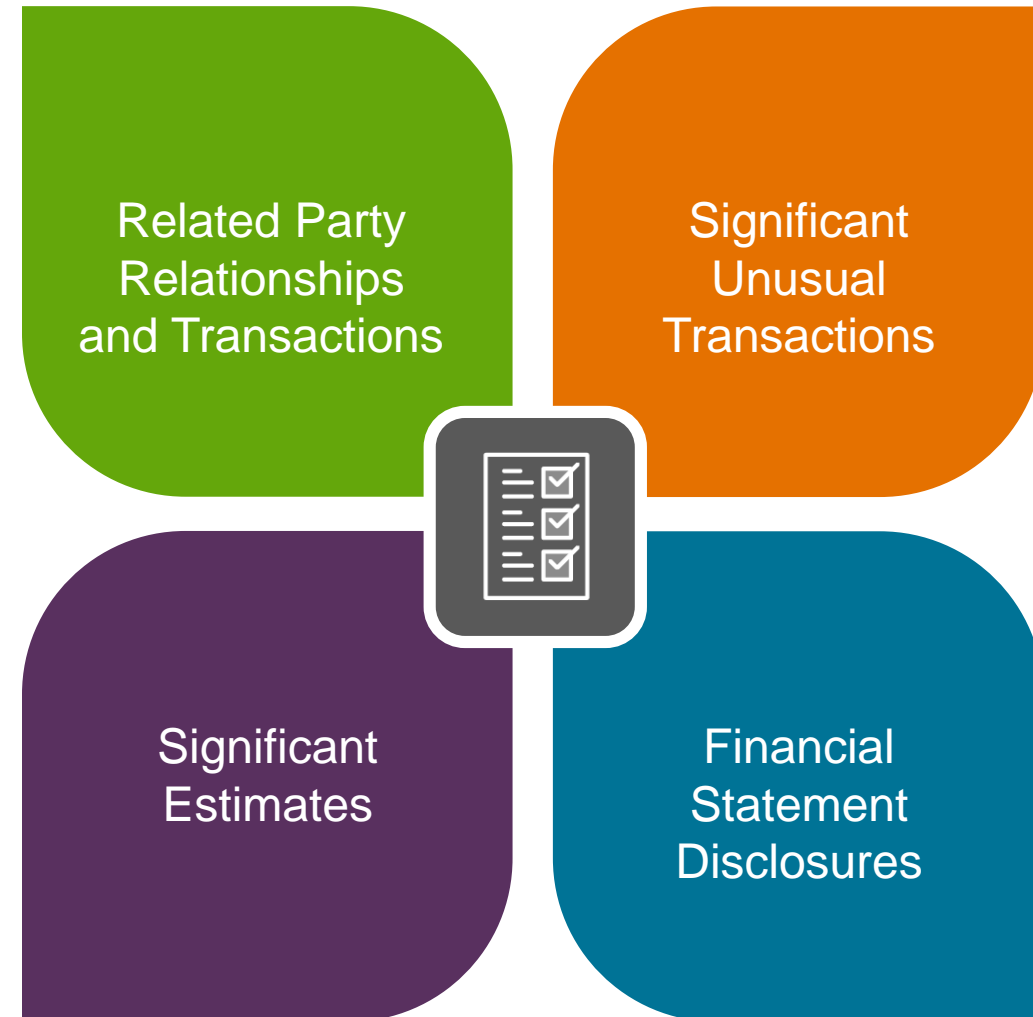


# Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by the City are described in Note 1 to the financial statements.

As described in Note 1, the City changed accounting policies related to Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (“SBITA’s”) by adopting GASB Statement No. 96, Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements, effective July 1, 2022.

We noted no inappropriate accounting policies or practices.

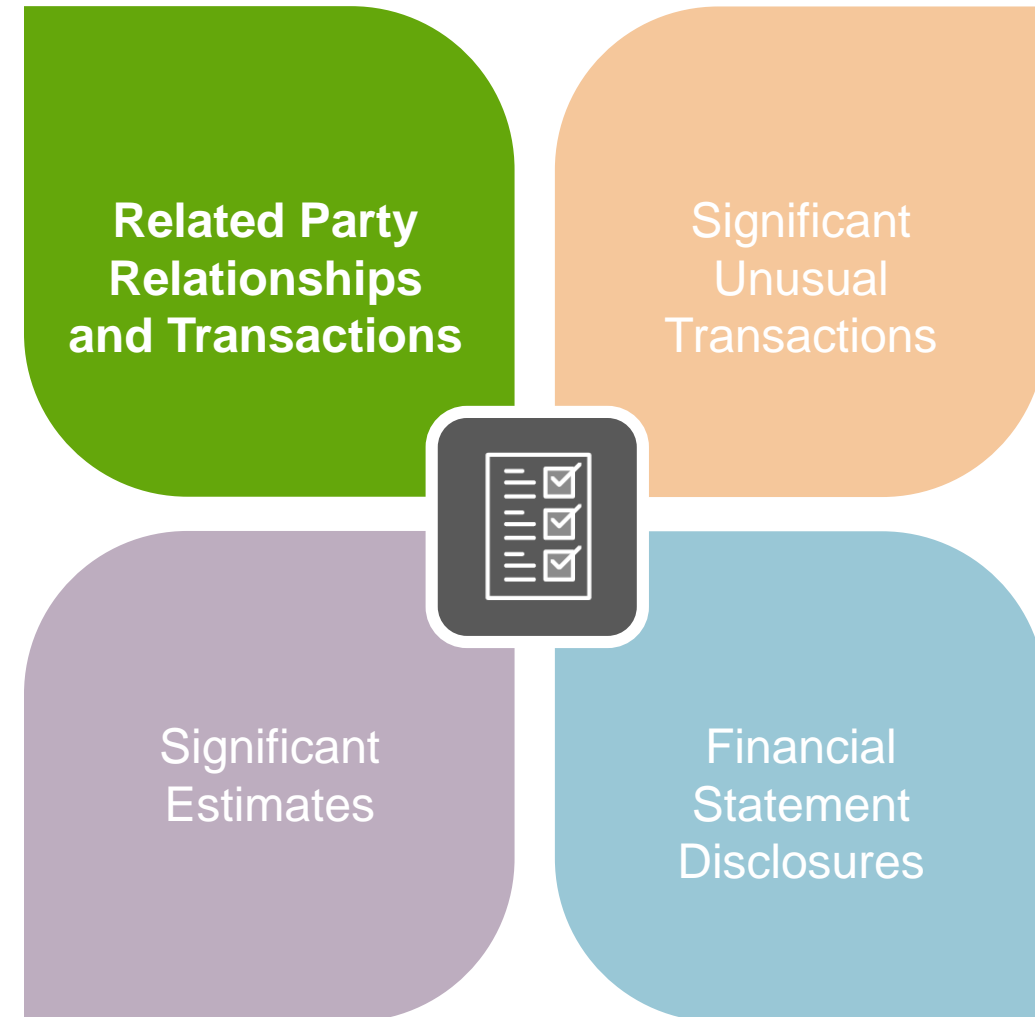


# Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

As part of our audit, we evaluated the City's identification of, accounting for, and disclosure of the City's relationships and transactions with related parties as required by professional standards.

We noted none of the following:

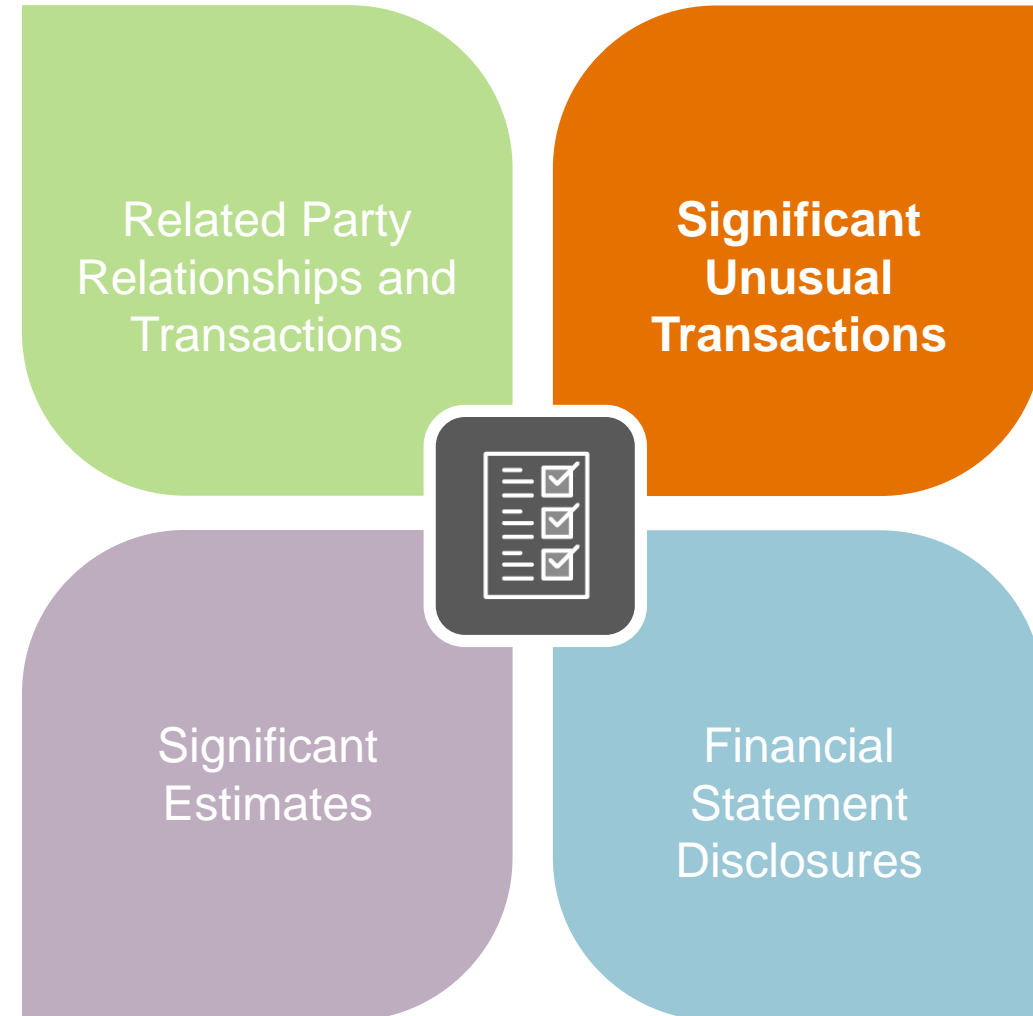
- Related parties or related party relationships or transactions that were previously undisclosed to us;
- Significant related party transactions that have not been approved in accordance with the City's policies or procedures or for which exceptions to the City's policies or procedures were granted;
- Significant related party transactions that appeared to lack a business purpose;
- Noncompliance with applicable laws or regulations prohibiting or restricting specific types of related party transactions;
- Difficulties in identifying the party that ultimately controls the entity.



# Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

We noted no transactions entered into by the City during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define significant, unusual transactions as transactions that are outside the normal course of business for the City or that otherwise appear to be unusual due to their timing, size, or nature. We noted no significant, unusual transactions during our audit.

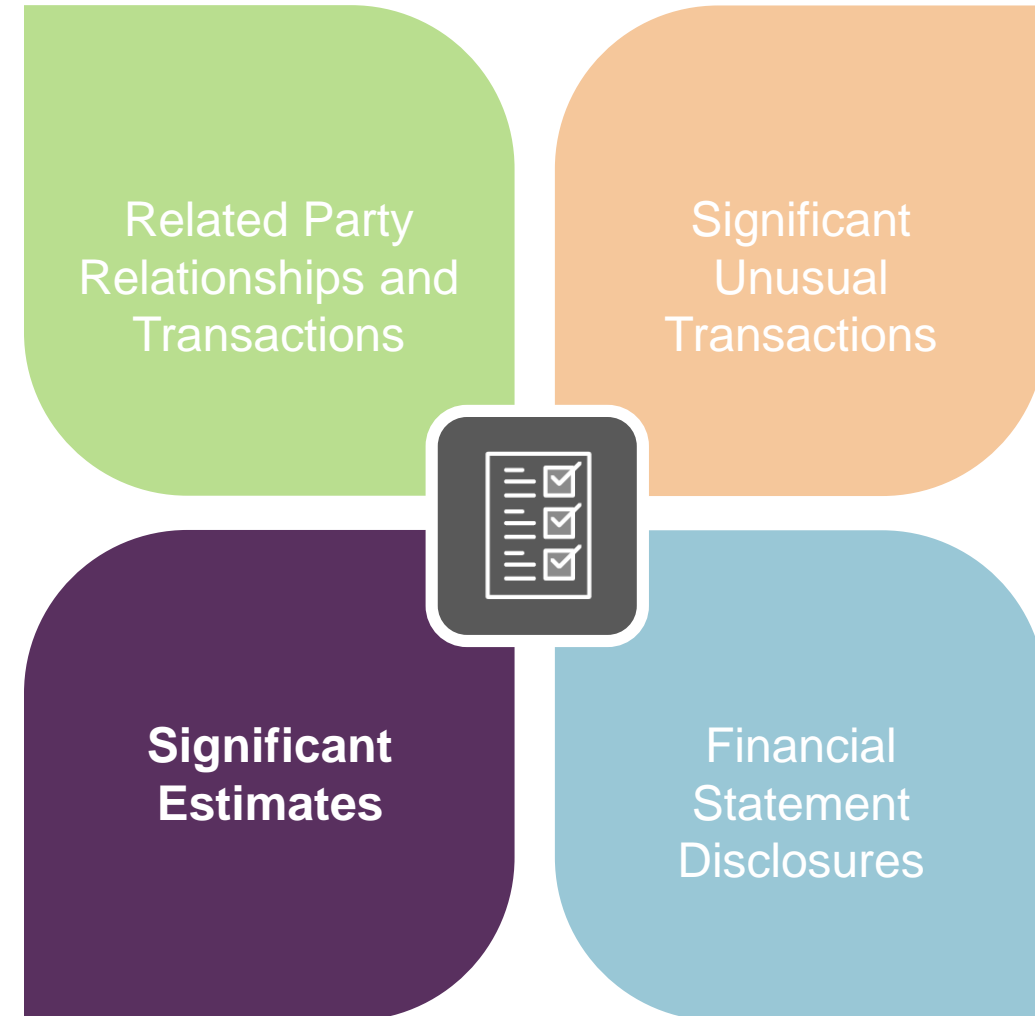


# Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimates affecting the financial statements were:

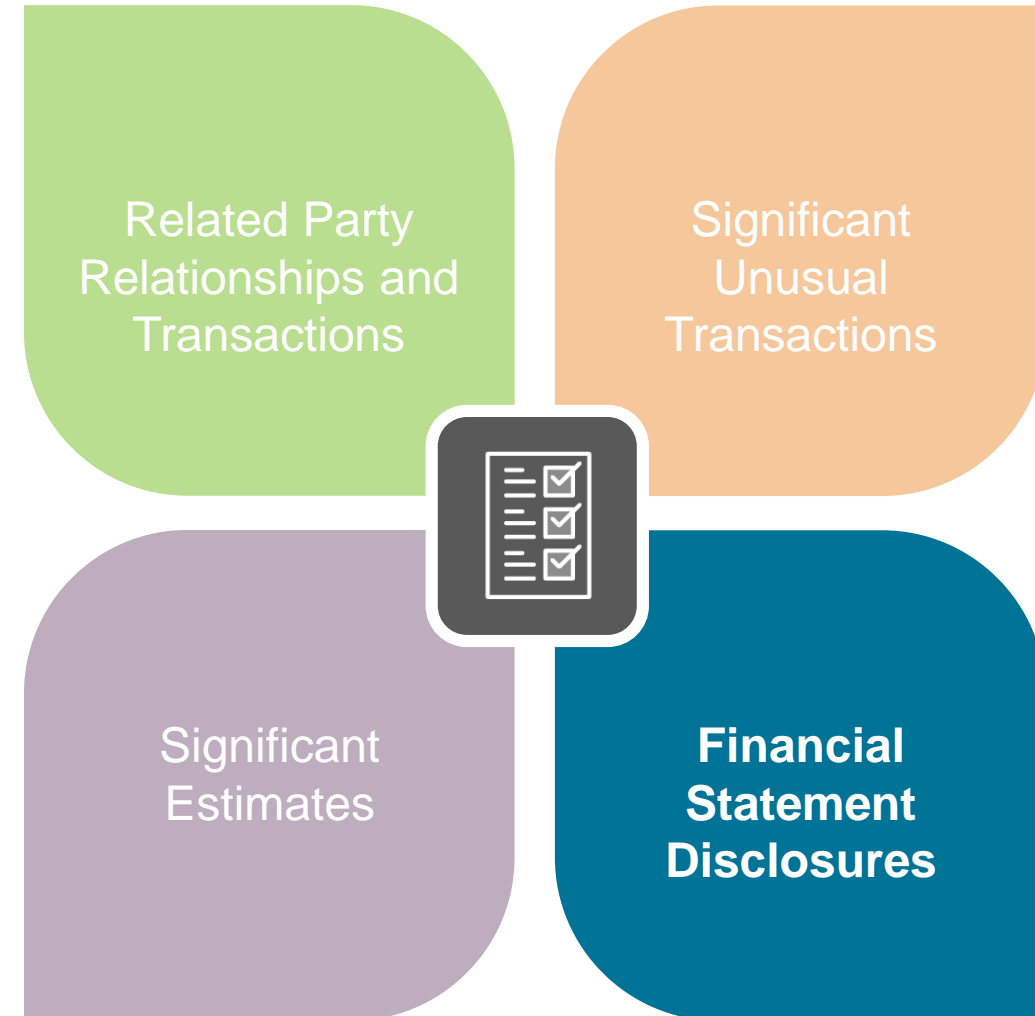
- Allowance for doubtful accounts
- Depreciation expense (estimated useful lives of assets)
- Pensions, OPEB and IBNR liabilities and related deferred outflows and inflows
- Landfill liability
- Lease liabilities and receivables

Management's estimate of the identified above estimates are based on the analysis of historical collection trends, estimated useful life of the asset, actuarial valuations, engineers estimates for closure and postclosure costs and the City's incremental borrowing rate and lease terms. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop these estimates in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.



# Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

The financial statement disclosures are neutral, consistent, and clear.



# Independence Considerations

## Nonattest Services

- ▶ Preparation of the Data Collection Form.
- ▶ For all nonattest services we perform, you are responsible for designating a competent employee to oversee the services, make any management decisions, perform any management functions related to the services, evaluate the adequacy of the services, and accept overall responsibility for the results of the services.

## Independence Conclusion

- ▶ We are not aware of any other circumstances or relationships that create threats to auditor independence.
- ▶ We are independent of the City and have met our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit.





# Other Required Communications

## Difficulties Encountered

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

## Disagreements with Management

Includes disagreements on a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report.

We are pleased to report no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

## Auditor Consultations

There was one (1) internal consultation required related to the Landfill Restatement.

## Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated December 21, 2023



# Other Required Communications

## Management Consultations

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a “second opinion” on certain situations.

To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

## Other Findings or Issues

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year.

These discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

## Fraud and Illegal Acts

As of the date of this presentation, no fraud, illegal acts, or violations of laws and regulations noted.

## Going Concern

No events or conditions noted that indicate substantial doubt about the City’s ability to continue as a going concern.



# Other Matters

## Required Supplementary Information

We applied certain limited procedures to management's discussion and analysis and required supplementary information ("RSI"), as listed in the table of contents, which supplements the basic financial statements. Our procedures consisted of inquiries of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We did not audit the RSI and do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.



## Supplementary Information

We were engaged to report on the accompanying combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules and schedule of expenditures of federal and state awards, which accompany the financial statements but are not RSI. With respect to this supplementary information, we made certain inquiries of management and evaluated the form, content, and methods of preparing the information to determine the information complies with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the method of preparing it has not changed from the prior period, and the information is appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the supplementary information to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves.



# Other Matters

## Other Information

We were not engaged to report on the introductory and statistical section, which accompany the financial statements but are not RSI. Such information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements themselves and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.



# Upcoming Financial Reporting Changes

These standards will be effective for the City in the upcoming years and may have a significant impact on the City's financial reporting.

We would be happy to discuss with management the potential impacts on the City's financial statements and how we may be able to assist in the implementation efforts.

GASB 100 –  
*Accounting  
Changes and  
Error  
Corrections*

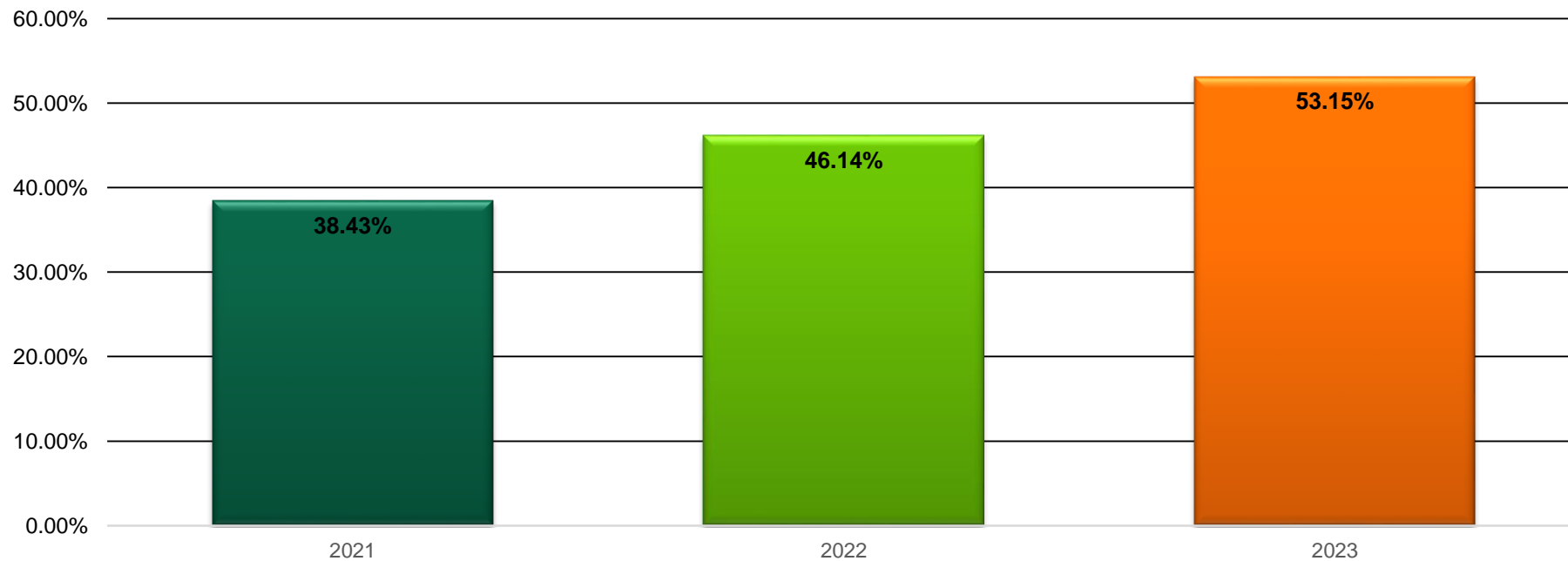
GASB 101 –  
*Compensated  
Absences*



# Local Government Commission (LGC) Performance Indicators – General Fund

\* Included in the LGC's calculation is the municipal debt service fund balance

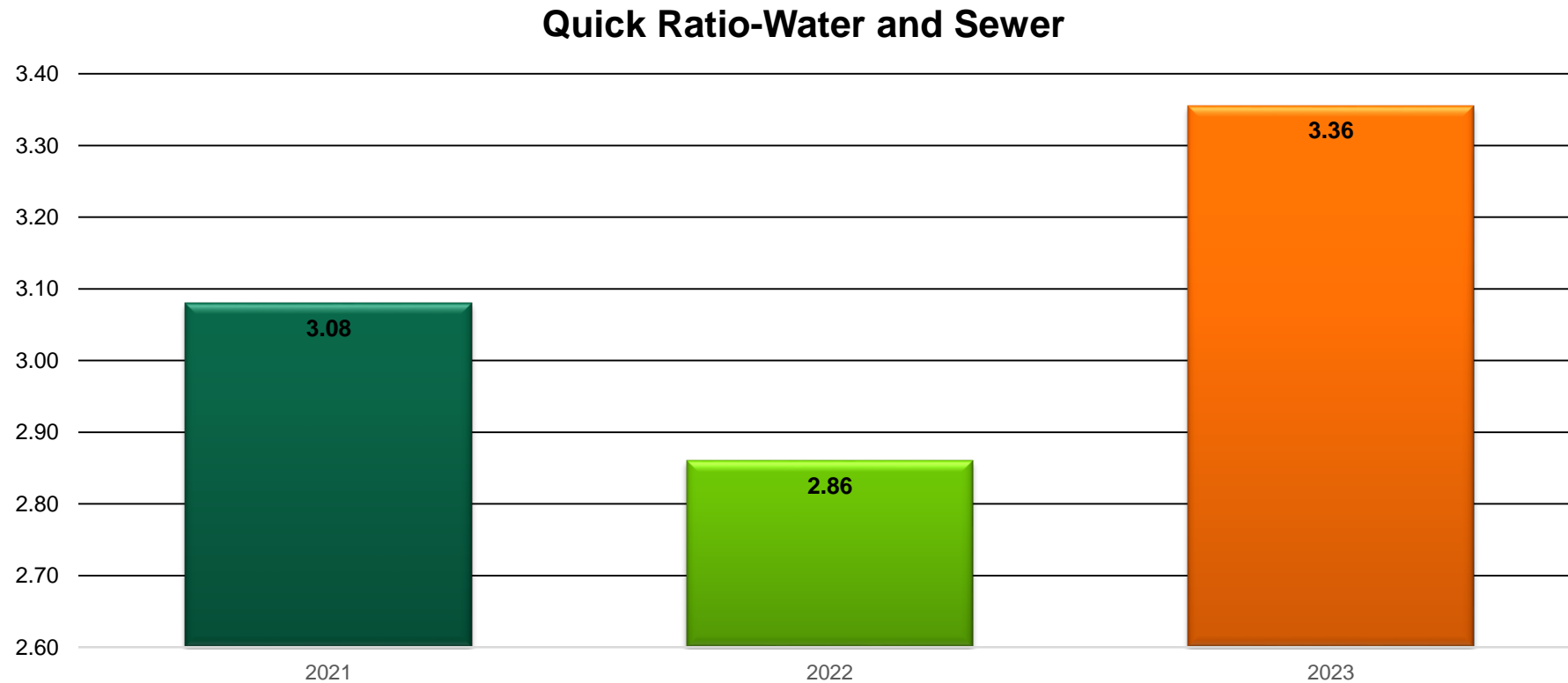
Fund Balance Available as a % of Expenditures



✓ LGC Required Minimum Threshold – 25%



# LGC Performance Indicators – Quick Ratio – Water and Sewer



✓ LGC Required Minimum Threshold – Equal or greater than 1.00



# LGC Performance Indicators – Water and Sewer

Performance Indicator	2023	Minimum Threshold
Operating Net Income (loss) excluding depreciation+ debt service principal	\$31,085,113	Greater than \$0
Unrestricted cash / Total expenses less depreciation + debt service principal	105.67%	Greater than 16% (2 months)

Performance Indicator	2021	2022	2023	Minimum Threshold
Water and Sewer Condition of Assets	0.57	0.60	.60	Remaining useful life of asset greater than or equal to 0.50





# Local Government Commission Performance Indicators

## Audit Report –

- ✓ Budgeted tax levy for the General Fund did not have more than 3% uncollected
- ✓ Positive General Fund total fund balance
- ✓ Effective pre-audit process to avoid pervasive budget violations
- ✓ No late debt service payments or debt covenant compliance issues
- ✓ No statutory violation within Annual Comprehensive Financial Report

## **One Item Requiring Response to Local Government Commission within 60 days**

- Material Weakness related to Landfill Liability Calculation.



# Questions?

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#### About Cherry Bekaert

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